

Supporting Information:

Protein delivery using Cys₂-His₂ zinc-finger domains

Thomas Gaj,^{†,*} Jia Liu, Kimberly E. Anderson, Shannon J. Sirk,[‡] and Carlos F. Barbas, III^{*}

The Skaggs Institute for Chemical Biology and the Departments of Chemistry and Cell and Molecular Biology, The Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, CA 92037 USA

Keywords: protein delivery / cell-penetrating peptide / zinc-finger protein /

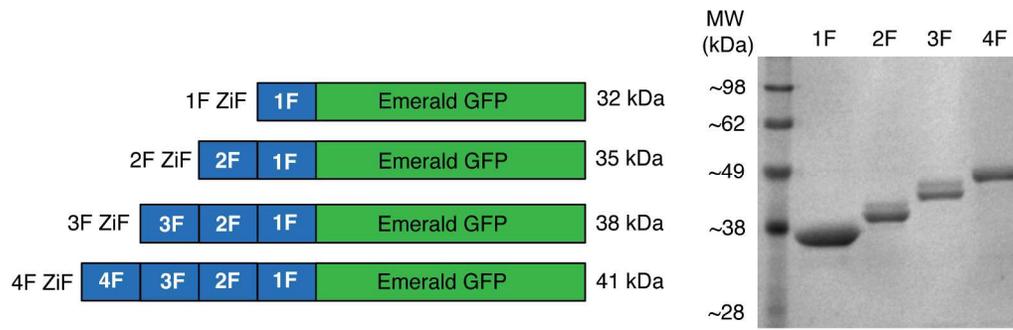


Figure S1. Doman organization (**left**) and SDS-PAGE (**right**) of purified one-, two-, three-, and four-finger ZiF-Emerald GFP protein.

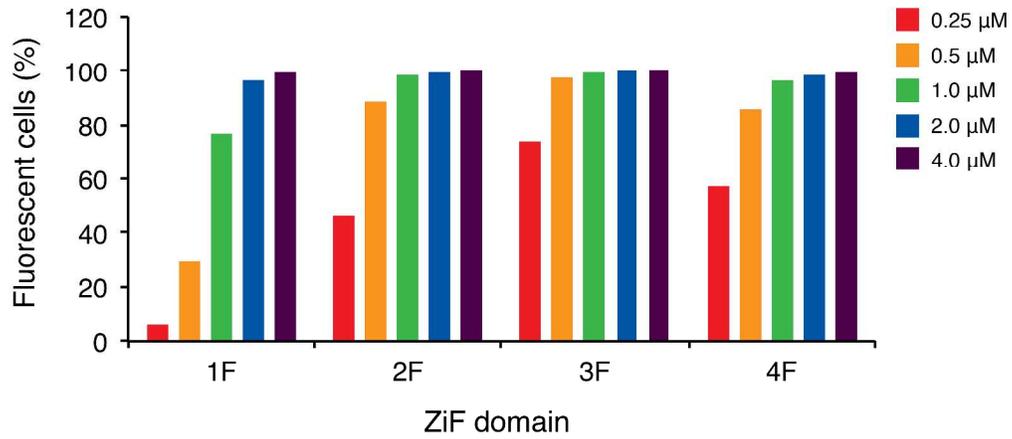


Figure S2. ZiF-mediated protein uptake into mammalian cell types. Percentage of fluorescent HeLa cells as determined by flow cytometry after treatment with increasing concentrations of one-, two-, three- and four-finger ZiF-EmGFP protein.

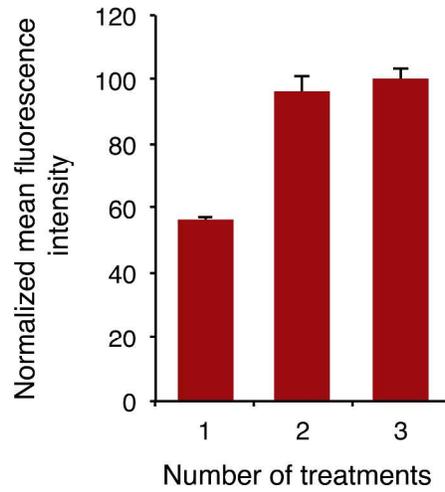


Figure S3. Consecutive treatments increase the efficiency of ZiF protein uptake. Normalized mean fluorescent intensity as determined by flow cytometry in HeLa cells treated with 2.0 μM of two-finger ZiF-EmGFP protein. Cells were incubated with protein for 90 min at 37 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. Error bars indicate standard deviation ($n = 3$).

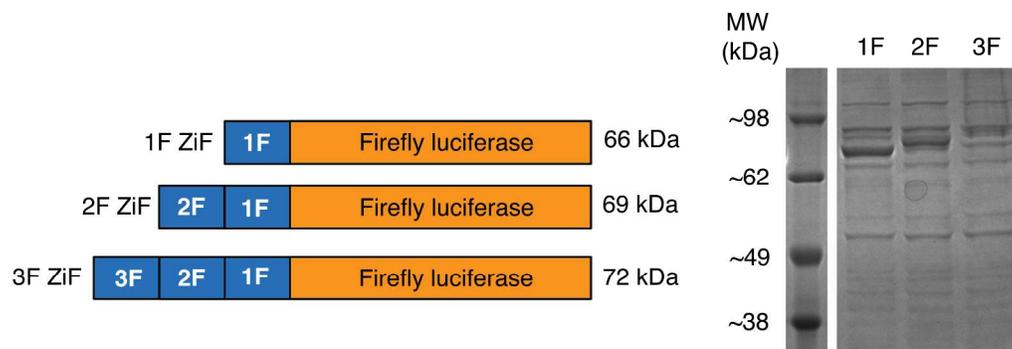


Figure S4. Doman organization (**left**) and SDS-PAGE (**right**) of purified one-, two-, and three-finger ZiF-luciferase protein.

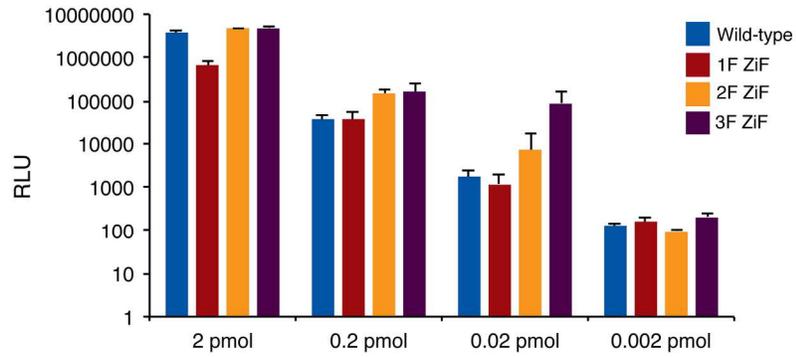


Figure S5. ZiF domain fusion does not reduce luciferase activity. Relative luminescence units (RLU) of purified one-, two- or three-finger ZiF-luciferase and wild-type (unmodified) luciferase protein. Error bars indicate standard deviation ($n = 3$).

>5' GFP NdeI

GGAAATTGCATATGAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTACACGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGC

>5' TAT-GFP NdeI

GGAAATTGCATATGGGTCGCAAAAAGCGTCGTCAACGCCGTGCGGAGGTAGCGGAGGTAGCAAGGGCGA
GGAGCTGTTACACGGGGTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGC

>5' HSV-GFP NdeI

GGAAATTGCATATGGATGCCGCAACAGCGACCCGTGGACGTAGCGCCGCCTCTCGTCCGACTGAACGTCC
ACGTGCCCCTGCCCGCTCCGCGTCTCGCCCGCGGCCCGGTTGATAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTACACGGG
GTGGTGCCCATCCTGGTCGAGC

>3' GFP SacI

GGGCTTTGTTAGCAGCCGGATCTCAGTGGT

>5' AgeI-ZF-Luc

GCTCACACCGGTATGGAAGACGCCAAAAACATAAAGAAAGGCCCGGCGCCAT

>5' NdeI-wt-Luc

TTTCTTTTTTCGGCATATGGAAGACGCCAAAAACATAAAGAAAGGCCCGGCGCCAT

>3' SacI-Luc

CGACGGATCTGAGCTCTTATTGTCGACTTTACACGGCGATCTTCCGCCCTTCTTGGCCTTTATGAGGAT
CTCTCTGATTTTTCTTGCCTCGAGTTTT

>5' Ub-Fwd

GGATCTTCATATGACCGGTATGCAGATTTTTGTGAAAACCCTGACCGGCAAAACCATTACCCTGGAAGTG
GAACCGAGCGATAACCATTGAAAACGTGAAAGCGAAAATTCAGGATAAAGAAGGCATTCGCGCGGATCAGC
AGCGCCT

>3' Ub-Rev

AGGCATTCGCGCGGATCAGCAGCGCCTGATTTTTGCGGGCAAACAGCTGGAAGATGGCCGCACCCTGAGC
GATTATAACATTCAGAAAGAAAGCACCCCTGCATCTGGTGCTGCGCCTGCGCGGGCGGCACCGGT CATATG
GGATCTT

Table S1. Primers used in this study.

>1F-ZiF-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKKKRKVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGVSKGEELFTGVVPIILVELDGDV
NGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLTLLKFICTTGKLPVPWPTLVTTLTYGVCFARYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGY
VQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNHSHKVYITADKQKNGIK
VNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDHMLLEFVTAAGITLGM
MDELYKTS

>2F-ZiF-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKKKRKVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAH
QRTHTGVSKGEELFTGVVPIILVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLTLLKFICTTGKLPVPWPTLVTTL
TYGVQCFARYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDG
NILGHKLEYNYNHSHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQ
SKLSKDPNEKRDHMLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKTS

>3F-ZiF-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKKKRKVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAH
QRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGVSKGEELFTGVVPIILVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGD
ATYGKLTLLKFICTTGKLPVPWPTLVTTLTYGVCFARYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNY
KTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNHSHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSV
QLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDHMLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKTS

>4F-ZiF-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKKKRKVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAH
QRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGVSKGEELF
TGVPPIILVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLTLLKFICTTGKLPVPWPTLVTTLTYGVCFARYPDH
MKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNH
KVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDH
MLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKTS

>TAT-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMGRKKRRQRRRGSGGSKGEELFTGVVPIILVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLTLLKFI
CTTGKLPVPWPTLVTTLTYGVCFARYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGD
TLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNHSHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNT
PIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDHMLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKTS

>HSV-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMDAATATRGRSAASRPTERPRAPARSASRPRRPVDKGEELFTGVVPIILVELGGDVNGHKFSV
SGEGEGDATYGKLTLLKFICTTGKLPVPWPTLVTTLTYGVCFARYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIF
FKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNHSHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRH
NIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDHMLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKT
S

>1F-ZiF-Luciferase

MGHHHHHHMPKKKRKVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGMEDAKNIKGPAPFYPLEDGT
A GEQLHKAMKRYALVPGTIAFTDAHIEVDITYAEYFEMSVRLAEAMKRYGLNTNHRIVVCSENSLQFFMPV
LGALFIGVAVAPANDIYNERELLNSMGISQPTVVVFSKGLQKILNVQKKLPIIQKIIIMDSKTDYQGFQ
SMYTFVTSHLPPGFNEYDFVPESEFDRDKTIALIMNSSGSTGLPKGVALPHRTACVRFSHARDPIFGNQII
PDTAILSVPVPHHGFHGMFTTLGYLICGFRVLMYRFEELFLRSLQDYKIQSALLVPTLFSFFAKSTLID
KYDLSNLHEIASGGAPLSKEVGEAVAKRFHLPGIRQGYGLTETTSAILITPEGDDKPGAVGVVPPFEAK
VVDLDTGKTLGVNQRGELCVRGPMMSGYVNNPEATNALIDKDGWLHSGDIAYWDEDEHFFIVDRLKSLI

KYKGYQVAPAELESILLQHPNIFDAGVAGLPDDDAGELPAAVVVLEHGKTMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKL
RGGVVFVDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAV

>2F-ZiF-Luciferase

MGHHHHHHMPKRRKRVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAH
QRTHTGMEDAKNIKKGPAPFYPLEDGTAGEQLHKAMKRYALVPGTIAFTDAHIEVDITYAEYFEMSVRLA
EAMKRYGLNTNHRIVVCSENSLQFFMPVLGALFIGVAVAPANDIYNERELLNSMGISQPTVVVFSKGLQ
KILNVQKKLPIIQKIIIMDSKTDYQGFQSMYTFVTSHLPPGFNEYDFVPESFDRDKTIALIMNSSGSTGL
PKGVALPHRTACVRFSHARDPIFGNQIIPDTAILSVPVFFHHGFGMFTTLGYLICGFRVLMYRFEEELFL
RSLQDYKIQSALLVPTLFSFFAKSTLIDKYDLSNLHEIASGGAPLSKEVGEAVAKRFHLPGIRQGYGLTE
TTSAILITPEGDDKPGAVGKVVPPFEAKVVDLDTGKTLGVNQRGELCVRGPMIMSGYVNNPEATNALIDK
DGLWLSGDIAYWDEDEHFFIVDRLKSLIKYKGYQVAPAELESILLQHPNIFDAGVAGLPDDDAGELPAAV
VVLEHGKTMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKL RGGVVFVDEVPKGLTGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAV

>3F-ZiF-Luciferase

MGHHHHHHMPKRRKRVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAH
QRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGMEDAKNIKKGPAPFYPLEDGTAGEQLHKAMKRYALV
PGTIAFTDAHIEVDITYAEYFEMSVRLAEAMKRYGLNTNHRIVVCSENSLQFFMPVLGALFIGVAVAPAN
DIYNERELLNSMGISQPTVVVFSKGLQKILNVQKKLPIIQKIIIMDSKTDYQGFQSMYTFVTSHLPPGF
NEYDFVPESFDRDKTIALIMNSSGSTGLPKGVALPHRTACVRFSHARDPIFGNQIIPDTAILSVPVFFHHG
FGMFTTLGYLICGFRVLMYRFEEELFLRSLQDYKIQSALLVPTLFSFFAKSTLIDKYDLSNLHEIASGG
APLSKEVGEAVAKRFHLPGIRQGYGLTETTSAILITPEGDDKPGAVGKVVPPFEAKVVDLDTGKTLGVNQ
RGELCVRGPMIMSGYVNNPEATNALIDKGLWLSGDIAYWDEDEHFFIVDRLKSLIKYKGYQVAPAELES
ILLQHPNIFDAGVAGLPDDDAGELPAAVVVLEHGKTMTEKEIVDYVASQVTTAKKL RGGVVFVDEVPKGL
TGKLDARKIREILIKAKKGGKIAV

>1F-ZiF-Ub-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKRRKRVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGMQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDT
IENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQRILIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDYNIQKESTLHLVLRRLRGGTGVSKEELFTGVVPI
LVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLTTLKFICTTGKLPVPWPTLVTTLTLYGVQCFARYPDHMKQHDF
KSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEEDTLVNRIELKIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNCHKVYIT
ADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDHMLLEFV
TAAGITLGMDELYKTS

>2F-ZiF-Ub-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKRRKRVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAH
QRTHTGMQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQRILIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDYNIQKE
STLHLVLRRLRGGTGVSKEELFTGVVPI LVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLTTLKFICTTGKLPVP
WPTLVTTLTLYGVQCFARYPDHMKQHDFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEEDTLVNRIELK
IDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNCHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLP
DNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDHMLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKTS

>3F-ZiF-Ub-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKRRKRVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAH
QRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSAALVAHQRTHTGMQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGI
PPDQQRILIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDYNIQKESTLHLVLRRLRGGTGVSKEELFTGVVPI LVELDGDVNGHKFS
VSGEGEGDATYGKLTTLKFICTTGKLPVPWPTLVTTLTLYGVQCFARYPDHMKQHDFKSAMPEGYVQERTI
FFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEEDTLVNRIELKIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNCHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTR
HNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDHMLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYK
TS

>4F-ZiF-Ub-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKKKRKVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGMQIFVKLTGTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQORLI FAGKQLEDGRTLSDYNIQKESTLHLVLRRLRGGTGVSKGEELFTGVVPI LVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLT LKFICTTGKLPVPWPPTLVTTLT YGVQCFARYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYN SHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDH MVLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKTS

>5F-ZiF-Ub-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKKKRKVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGMQIFVKLTGTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQORLI FAGKQLEDGRTLSDYNIQKESTLHLVLRRLRGGTGVSKGEELFTGVVPI LVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLT LKFICTTGKLPVPWPPTLVTTLT YGVQCFARYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYN SHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDH MVLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKTS

>6F-ZiF-Ub-Emerald GFP

MGHHHHHHMPKKKRKVLEPGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGEKPYKCPECGKSFSSASAALVAHQRTHTGMQIFVKLTGTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQORLI FAGKQLEDGRTLSDYNIQKESTLHLVLRRLRGGTGVSKGEELFTGVVPI LVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLT LKFICTTGKLPVPWPPTLVTTLT YGVQCFARYPDHMKQHDFFKSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEGDTLVNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYN SHKVYITADKQKNGIKVNFKTRHNIEDGSVQLADHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSKLSKDPNEKRDH MVLLEFVTAAGITLGMDELYKTS

Table S2. Amino acid sequences of proteins used in this study. ZiF domains are highlighted orange. Ubiquitin domain is highlighted green.